**wek¦ Rjevqy m‡¤§jb I c¨vwim Pzw³**

**GKwU msw¶ß ch©v‡jvPbv**

MZ 12 wW‡m¤^i 2015 Zvwi‡L e¨vcK Drmvn I DÏxcbvi ga¨ w`‡q d«v‡Ýi ivRavbx c¨vwi‡m M„nxZ Pzw³ (Paris Agreement) mv¤cÖwZK BwZnv‡m GKwU gvBjdjK| c¨vwim Pzw³wU nVvr K‡i M„nxZ nqwb| 1988 m‡j wek¦ AvenvIqv ms¯’v (WMO) I RvwZmsN cwi‡ek Kg©m~Px (UNEP) Gi mn‡hvwMZvq Rjevqy cwieZ©b welqK Avš—:miKvi c¨v‡bj (IPCC) MwVZ nq| 1990 m‡b me©cÖ\_g IPCC Zv‡`i cÖ\_g ch©v‡jvPbv wi‡cvU© cÖKvk K‡i| 1992 m‡b eªvwR‡ji wiIwW †Rwb‡iv‡Z AbywôZ awiÎx m‡¤§j‡b Rjevqy cwieZ©b welqK RvwZmsN †d«gIqvK© Kb‡fbkb (UNFCCC) M„nxZ I 1994 m‡b Zvi Kvh©µg ïi“ nq| 1995 m‡b ïi“ nIqv Kbdv‡iÝ Ae cvwU©R (COP) ev wek¦ Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi 21Zg m‡¤§jbwU AbywôZ nj c¨vwim bMix‡Z| Rjevqy cwieZ©b welqK Avš—R©vwZK Kvh©µ‡gi GB cÖvq 25 ermi mg‡q Kbdv‡iÝ Ae cvwU©R ev wek¦ Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi gva¨‡g †ek wKQy ¸i“Z¡c~Y© wm×vš— M„nxZ n‡q‡Q| Zb¥‡a¨ D‡j­L‡hvM¨ n‡”Q 1997 m‡b COP3-†Z wKD‡Uv cÖ‡UvK‡ji †NvlYv| GB cÖ‡UvK‡ji d‡j DbœZ †`k¸‡jv‡K MÖxYnvDm M¨vm Kgv‡bv‡Z eva¨evaKZvq Ave× Kiv nq| 2001 m‡b gi‡°vi gviv‡Kk bMix‡Z AbywôZ COP7-G wKD‡Uv cÖ‡UvKj Kvh©Kix Ki‡Y Ges Rjevqy cwieZ©b A\_©vq‡b wewfbœ Znwej †hgb ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki Rb¨ Znwej, GWvc‡Ukb dvÛ, we‡kl Rjevqy cwieZ©b dvÛ MVbmn †ek wKQy ¸i“Z¡c~Y© wm×vš— M„nxZ nq| 2007 m‡b B‡›`v‡bwkqvi evwj‡Z Rjevqy cwieZ©b †gvKv‡ejvq Kvh©Ki Ges `xN©‡gqv`x e¨e¯’v wn‡m‡e COP-13-G GWvc‡Ukb ev LvcLvIqv‡bv, cÖkgb ev wgwU‡Mkb (Kve©b wbM©gb Kgv‡bv), Rjevqy A\_©vqb, cÖhyw³ Dbœqb I n¯—vš—i Ges m¶gZv e„w× msµvš— KwZcq wel‡q wm×vš— MÖn‡Yi j‡¶¨ †Rvi`vi Kvh©µg M„nxZ nq| GwU evwj G¨vKkb c­¨vb bv‡g cwiwPZ|

c„w\_exevmx‡K AvkvnZ K‡i 2009 m‡b †Wbgv‡K©i †Kv‡ci‡n‡Mb-G AbywôZ COP15-G c„w\_exi GKkZwUi †ekx ivóª cÖavb GKwÎZ n‡jI cÖ¯—vweZ AvBbxfv‡e eva¨Zvg~jK, Ggb wK †Kv‡bv Pzw³B M„nxZ nqwb| †Kv‡cb‡nMb-Gi e¨\_©Zvi ci 2011 m‡b `w¶Y Avwd«Kvi Wviev‡b AbywôZ COP17-G c„w\_exi mKj †`‡ki AskMÖn‡Y Kvh©Ki AvBbx eva¨evaKZvc~Y© Rjevqy Pzw³‡Z Avmvi wel‡q cÖwµqv ïi“ Kivi wm×vš— M„nxZ nq| cÖK…Zc‡¶ evwj G¨vKkb c­¨vb, †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb-Gi e¨\_©Zv, Ae¨vnZ Av‡jvPbv I †`b`ievi Ges Wvievb wm×v‡š—i cwiYwZB n‡”Q COP21 G M„nxZ c¨vwim Pzw³ ev Paris Agreement|

Wviev‡bi wm×v‡š—i ci c¨vwim Pzw³ m¤úbœ Kivi j‡¶¨ GKwU GWnK IqvwK©s MÖ“c MwVZ nq Ges Gi bvg †`qv nq ADP ev Adhoc Working Group on Durban Platform Ges GwU MZ Pvi erm‡i COP-Gi mgq Ges Ab¨vb¨ mg‡q cÖvq 15wUi gZ Awa‡ek‡b wgwjZ nq| GB Awa‡ekb¸wj‡Z c„w\_exi Ab¨vb¨ †`‡ki gZ evsjv‡`‡ki cÖwZwbwaivI Kvh©Kifv‡e AskMÖnY K‡ib| COP21-G GwWwci me©‡kl Awa‡ekb ev ADP-2-12 Gi mdj cwimgvwß N‡U‡Q Paris Agreement M„nxZ nIqvi gva¨‡g|

32 c„ôve¨vcx Paris Agreement-Gi `yÕwU Ask i‡q‡Q| cÖ\_g 20 c„ôv n‡”Q COP wm×vš— ce© ev decision part Ges cieZ©x 12 c„ôv n‡”Q g~j Paris Agreement| Pzw³wU Kvh©Ki n‡e 2020 mb n‡Z Ges GB Pzw³wU ev¯—evq‡b LywUbvwU welqmn mvwe©K wel‡q KvR Kivi Rb¨ MVb Kiv n‡q‡Q Adohoc Working Group on Paris Agreement ev APA| GB KwgwU AvMvgx 4 ermi KvR Ki‡e Ges Avkv Kiv hvq evsjv‡`kI Kvh©Kifv‡e Gi Kvh©µ‡g AskMÖnY Ki‡e| g~jZ: APA-Gi Kvh©µg Ges cÖ¯—vebvi ciB Paris Agreement ev¯—evq‡bi c~Y©v½ Avw½K Abyaveb Kiv m¤¢e n‡e| Z‡e 32 c„ôv e¨vcx Paris Agreement-Gi g~j welq e¯‘mg~n n‡”Q-

* c¨vwim Pzw³ cÖ‡UvKj bq: GB Pzw³wU Rjevqy Kb‡fbkb Ges Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities-Gi AvIZvq c„w\_exi mKj †`‡ki Rb¨ cÖ‡hvR¨ n‡e| c„w\_exi MÖxY nvDm M¨v‡mi 55 kZvsk wbM©gb K‡i Giƒc Aš—Z 55wU †`k KZ©„K Abymg\_©b, MÖnY I Aby‡gv`‡bi c‡iB Pzw³wU Kvh©Ki n‡e| Pzw³wU 22 GwcÖj 2016 n‡Z 21 GwcÖj 2017 ch©š— RvwZms‡Ni m`i `ß‡i ¯^v¶‡ii Rb¨ Db¥y³ \_vK‡e| BDGbGdwmwmwmi AvIZvq cÖ‡UvKj n‡”Q AvBbxfv‡e eva¨Zvg~jK m‡e©v”P e¨e¯’v| AveviI ejv n‡q‡Q †h, GKwU †`k GB Pzw³i Aš—f©y³ n‡Z n‡j Zv msm‡`i gva¨‡g i¨vwUdvB Ki‡e ev GwU‡K miKvixfv‡e MÖnY Ki‡e A\_ev Aby‡gv`b Ki‡e| hw`I GB Pzw³i †cQ‡b AvBbx ZvwM` Av‡Q, Z‡e Zvi cÖ‡qv‡Mi aiY wK n‡e Zv cwi¯‹vi bq|
* ˆewk¦K DòZv e„w× mxgve× ivLv: wkí wec­e c~e© (1850 mb) mg‡qi Zzjbvq we‡k¦i ZvcgvÎv 0.85 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm B‡Zvg‡a¨B †e‡o‡Q| Gi d‡jB c„w\_exi wewfbœ †`k we‡klZ SuywKc~Y© †`kmg~n bvbvb Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ AwfNv‡Zi ¯^xKvi n‡”Q| Dbœqbkxj wek¦, cÖavbZ: Øxcivóªmg~n, ¯^‡ívbœZ I Rjevqy SuywKc~Y© †`‡ki Ab¨Zg `vex wQj ZvcgvÎv e„w×, wkí wec­e c~e© mg‡qi PvB‡Z eZ©gvb kZvãxi †kl bvMv` 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLv| GBme †Rviv‡jv `vexi †cÖw¶‡ZB Paris Agreement-G Mo ZvcgvÎv e„w×i j¶¨gvÎv wkí wec­e c~e© mg‡qi PvB‡Z 2 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi †ek bx‡P (well below) Ges m¤¢e n‡j 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLvi welqwU Aš—f©y³ Kiv m¤¢e n‡q‡Q| evsjv‡`k †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb Rjevqy m‡¤§jb n‡Z c¨vwim m‡¤§jb ch©š— G wel‡q ¸i“Z¡c~Y© f~wgKv cvjb K‡i‡Q| g~jZ: evsjv‡`‡ki gvbbxq cÖavbgš¿xi †Rviv‡jv f~wgKvi Kvi‡YB †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb GK‡W© 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi m¤¢ve¨Zv hvPvB‡qi GKwU Aby‡”Q` ms‡hvwRZ n‡qwQj|
* cÖkgb ev MÖxY nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb: Paris Agreement Abyhvqx DòZv e„w× 1.5 wWMÖx‡Z ev 2.0 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi A‡bK bx‡P ivL‡Z c„w\_exi cÖwZwU †`k Zv‡`i ¯^ ¯^ †`‡ki `vwLjK…Z NDC ev Nationally Determined Contribution Abyhvqx KvR Ki‡e| GwU ch©vß wKbv Zv 5 ermi ci ci g~j¨vwqZ n‡e| G‡Z MÖxY nvDm M¨vm wb:miY Kgv‡bv‡Z DbœZ †`‡ki AMÖMvgx f~wgKv \_vK‡e Ges ¯^‡ívbœZ †`kmg~‡ni we‡kl Ae¯’v we‡ePbvq Avbv n‡q‡Q| 2 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi †P‡q †ek bx‡P ZvcgvÎv e„w× mxgve× ivL‡Z wek¦evmx‡K cÖwZ ermi 15 wewjqb Ub MÖxY nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb Kgv‡Z n‡e| GwU wek¦evmxi Rb¨ GKwU P¨v‡jÄ| Z‡e cieZ©x‡Z hw` bv MÖxYnvDm M¨vm wb:miY Av‡iv †ewk bv Kgv‡bv hvq Zvn‡j 2030 mb ch©š— c„w\_exi me †`‡ki cÖ¯—vweZ INDC †gvZv‡eK Kve©b wbM©gb 100% Kgv‡jI 2100 mb bvMv` we‡k¦i ZvcgvÎv 2.7 wWMÖx n‡Z 3.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm †e‡o hvIqvi cÖej AvksKv i‡q‡Q| d‡j MÖxYnvDm M¨vm wbM©g‡bi nvi Kvh©Kifv‡e Kgv‡Z n‡e Ges G‡Z DbœZ we‡k¦‡K we‡klfv‡e †bZ…Z¡ w`‡Z n‡e|
* Awf‡hvRb ev Adaptation: cÖ\_gev‡ii gZ Awf‡hvR‡bi ˆewk¦K j¶¨gvÎv wba©vi‡Yi aviYvwU Paris Agreement-G M„nxZ n‡q‡Q| j¶¨gvÎv Abyhvqx Awf‡hvRb m¶gZv e„w× Ges SuywK n«v‡mi welqwUI Pzw³‡Z ¯’vb †c‡q‡Q| GQvovI cÖkgb I Awf‡hvR‡bi Avš—:m¤úK© Ges Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µg ev¯—evq‡b avivevwnK Avš—R©vwZK mnvqZv cÖ`v‡bi welqwU Pzw³‡Z D‡j­L i‡q‡Q| Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µ‡g ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki AMÖvwaKvi cÖvwßi welqwU mywbw`©ófv‡e D‡j­L bv \_vK‡jI †h‡nZz ¯^‡ívbœZ †`k¸‡jvi AMÖvwaKvi cÖvwß Kb‡fbk‡bi Avw\_©K bxwZ‡Z ¯^xK…Z n‡q‡Q †m‡nZz GwU cieZ©x APA-Gi Awa‡ek‡b ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki AwaKvi cÖwZôvq h‡\_ó mnvqK n‡e|
* ev¯‘Pz¨Z Rb‡Mvôx Ges jm GÛ W¨v‡gR: weMZ Kc 19-G M„nxZ Warsaw International Mechanism on Loss and Damage-Gi AvIZvq DØv¯‘ I wec`vcbœ Rb‡Mvôxi AwaKvi Paris Agreement-G ¯^xK…Z n‡q‡Q Ges GwU‡K Awf‡hvR‡bi AvIZvi evB‡i ¯^Zš¿ welq wn‡m‡e ¯^xK…Z n‡q‡Q| GwU evsjv‡`kmn SuywKc~Y© †`kmg~‡ni Rb¨ GKwU eo weRq hw`I DbœZ †`kmg~‡ni cÖej AvcwËi gy‡L ÒClimate Change Displacement Coordination FacilityÓ Ges welqwU Pzw³‡Z Aš—f©y³ Kiv m¤¢e nqwb| Z‡e ev¯‘Pz¨wZi welqwU COP wm×vš— M„nxZ nIqvi ci cieZ©x Av‡jvPbv I †`b`iev‡ii c\_ †Lvjv i‡q‡Q|
* Rjevqy A\_©vqb: Paris Agreement-G DbœZ †`kmg~n‡K my¯úófv‡e Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~n‡K cÖkgb I Awf‡hvRb Lv‡Z ew×©Z Avw\_©K mnvqZv cÖ`v‡bi welqwU Dwj­wLZ n‡q‡Q| G‡Z Av‡iv ejv n‡q‡Q †h, Awf‡hvRb I cÖkgb Lv‡Z Avw\_©K eiv‡Ïi †¶‡Î mgvb ¸i“Z¡ cÖ`vb Kiv n‡e Ges ¯^‡ívbœZ †`k, Øxcivóªmg~n Avw\_©K eiv‡Ïi †¶‡Î AMÖvwaKvi cv‡e| Awf‡hvR‡b Aby`vb wfwËK Avw\_©K eiv‡Ïi ¯^xK…wZ †`qv n‡q‡Q| GQvovI MÖxY K¬vB‡gU dvÊ‡K kw³kvjxKiYmn B‡Zvg‡a¨ Kb‡fbk‡bi AvIZvq Pjgvb Znwej †hgb ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki dvÛ-Gi Kvh©µg Ae¨vnZ ivLvi welqwU Aš—f©y³ n‡q‡Q| dvÛmg~‡n DbœZ †`kmg~‡ni Aby`vb I mnvqZvi welqwU ¯^”QZvi mv‡\_ wbwðZKi‡Y cÖwZ `yB ermi Aš—i Aš—i wi‡cvwU©s Gi welqwU eva¨Zvg~jK Kiv n‡q‡Q|

GQvovI Paris Agreement G cÖhyw³ Dbœqb I n¯—vš—i Ges Awf‡hvRb m¤úwK©Z cÖhyw³ Dbœqb Gi welqwU Aš—f©y³ n‡q‡Q| m¶gZv e„w×i j‡¶¨ Paris Committee in Capacity Building MV‡bi wm×vš— M„nxZ n‡q‡Q| Gi AvIZvq SuywKc~Y© †`k Ges ¯^‡ívbœZ †`kmg~n cÖhyw³i Dbœqb, cÖPvi I ¯’vcbvi Rb¨ Ges Rjevqyi A\_©vq‡b cÖ‡e‡ki ¶gZv e„w×‡Z mnvqZv cv‡e|

Paris Agreement wek¦evmxi Rb¨ wb:m‡›`‡n GKwU eo cÖvwß Ges Kb‡fbk‡bi bxwZgvjvi wfwË‡Z GwU we‡k¦i mKj †`‡ki Rb¨ cÖ‡hvR¨| Pzw³wU Kvh©Ki‡Y c„w\_exi mKj †`k Z\_v DbœZ, Dbœqbkxj, Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ Kvi‡Y SuywKc~Y© †`k, Øxcivóªmg~n, ¯^‡ívbœZ †`k mK‡jB GKgZ n‡q‡Q| ¯^fveZ:B HK¨g‡Z †cuŠQv‡Z c„w\_exi mKj †`k‡KB wKQy Qvo w`‡Z n‡q‡Q Ges A‡bK‡¶‡Î Pzw³i fvlv h‡\_ô kw³kvjx nqwb Ges Pzw³ n‡Z †h †Kv‡bv †`‡ki Aš—f©yw³i 3 eQi ci cÖZ¨vnv‡ii e¨e¯’vI mwbœ‡ewkZ n‡q‡Q| ZvQvovI †Kvb †`k Pzw³ †gvZv‡eK †Kvb †Kvb Kg©m¤úv`‡b e¨\_© n‡j †m‡¶‡Î †m †`k‡K D³ Kg© m¤úv`‡b eva¨ KivUvI h‡\_ô `yi“n n‡e| Z‡e AvMvgx Pvi ermie¨vcx Kvh©Ki APA ev Adhoc working Group on Paris Agreement Gi Kvh©µg I wb‡`©kbv 2020 mb n‡Z Kvh©Ki Paris Agreement ev¯—evq‡b ¸i“Z¡c~Y© f~wgKv ivL‡e| evsjv‡`k D³ KwgwU‡Z SuywKc~Y© I ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki c‡¶ †bZ…‡Z¡i f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡e e‡j Avgv‡`i wek¦vm| Z‡e AZx‡Zi AwfÁZv †\_‡K G K\_v ejv hvq, GB Pzw³i ev¯—evqb mnR n‡e bv| Awf‡hvRb A\_©vq‡bi †¶‡Î wewfbœ ¸i“Z¡c~Y© wel‡q `ye©j fvlv ev Aw½Kv‡ii e`‡j B”Qvi K\_v wjwce× Kivq ev¯—evqb msµvš— DwØMœZv i‡q‡Q| m`m¨ †`kmg~‡ni, we‡kl K‡i †h mKj †`k HwZnvwmKfv‡e `vqx Ges hv‡`i GB Pzw³ ev¯—evq‡b AMÖYx f~wgKv cvj‡bi AwaK m¶gZv i‡q‡Q Zv‡`i ivR‰bwZK Aw½Kvi \_vKv Avek¨K| `ª“Z AebwZ NUv Rjevqy cwieZ©‡bi Kvi‡Y Avmbœ Rjevqy gnvmsKU †\_‡K c„w\_ex‡K Ges c„w\_exi gvbyl‡K i¶v Kivi j‡¶¨ Aw½Kvive× cÖ‡qvRbxq e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ri“ix| cÖkœ n‡”Q Zviv †mB `vwqZ¡ MÖnY cvjb Ki‡eb Kx?

Pzw³ wKfv‡e ev¯—evwqZ n‡e Zvi Dci wbf©i Ki‡e evsjv‡`k †kl ch©š— wKfv‡e DcK…Z n‡Z cv‡i| GB ev¯—evqb cÖwµqvq evsjv‡`k‡K †Rviv‡jv f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e|

UxKv: GB msw¶ß we‡k­lY Av‡jvPbvi myweav‡\_© Av‡qvRK‡`i c¶ †\_‡K cÖ¯‘Z Kiv n‡q‡Q|